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3.11.2020

Lineer Programlama Teorisi

$$u_j \leq x_j \leq v_j \Rightarrow 0 \leq \underbrace{x_j - u_j}_{x_j'} \leq v_j - u_j$$

denir kısıtlarda
konur

$$x_j' \geq s_j \Rightarrow s_j < 0 \text{ ya da } s_j > 0 \text{ olabilir.}$$

$x_j' > 0$ olduğundan

$$x_j' = x_j - s_j \geq 0 \quad x_j' \leq u_j - v_j \text{ diye}$$

normal kısıtlara ilave edilir.

$$x_j = x_j' + s_j \text{ kısıtlara}$$

konur.

$$x_j = \text{işaretsiz}$$

$$\text{İse } x_j = x_j' - x_j'' \text{ dönüşümü yapılarak kısıtlara}$$

konur.

Bu durumların hepsini içeren örnek verelim.

$$\text{Max } z = 10x_1 - 5x_2 - 2x_3$$

$$-2x_1 + 3x_2 + 3x_3 \leq 10$$

$$x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 = 8$$

$$x_1 \geq -3$$

$$-1 \leq x_2 \leq 1$$

x_3 işaretsiz bağımsız olsun.

2 a) $x_1 \geq -3 \Rightarrow \underbrace{x_1 + 3}_{x_1'} \geq 0 \quad x_1' = x_1 + 3 \Rightarrow x_1 = x_1' - 3$

olur kısıtlarda ve amaç fonksiyonunda x_1 yerine $x_1' - 3$ koyacağız.

b) $-1 \leq x_2 \leq 1$ her iki tarafa sol taraf sıfır olacak şekilde bir değer eklenirse $0 \leq x_2 + 1 \leq 1 + 1$

Yani $0 \leq x_2 + 1 \leq 2$ haline gelin $x_2 + 1 = x_2'$ denirse $x_2 = x_2' - 1$ dir.

$0 \leq x_2' \leq 2$ olur. daha önce yaptığımız gibi

$x_1 \geq 0$ olduğu için $x_2' \leq 2$ normal kısıtlara ilave edilir.

c) x_3 işaretten bağımsız (pozitif ya da negatif)
 $x_3 = x_3' - x_3''$ konur $x_3' \geq 0 \quad x_3'' \geq 0$ olduğundan

$x_3' < x_3'' \Rightarrow x_3 < 0$ dir. $x_3' \geq x_3'' \Rightarrow x_3 \geq 0$ dir.

$x_3' = x_3'' \Rightarrow x_3 = 0$ dir.

yukarıdaki yaptığımız işlemleri verilen probleme uygulayalım.

$\text{Max } z = 10(x_1' - 3) - 5(x_2' - 1) - 2(x_3' - x_3'')$

$-2(x_1' - 3) + 2(x_2' - 1) + 3(x_3' - x_3'') \leq 10$

$x_1' - 3 + x_2' - 1 - 5(x_3' - x_3'') = 8$

$x_1' - 3 \geq -3 \quad -1 \leq x_2' - 1 \leq 1$

$x_1', x_2', x_3', x_3'' \geq 0$

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$$\text{Max } z = 10x_1' - 5x_2' - 2x_3' + 2x_3''$$

$$-2x_1' + 6 + 3x_2' - 3 + 3x_3' - 3x_3'' \leq 10$$

$$x_1' + x_2' - 5x_3' + 5x_3'' = 8$$

$$x_1' \geq 0 \quad 0 \leq x_2' \leq 2 \quad \text{haliye gelir}$$

$$\text{Max } z = 10x_1' - 5x_2' - 2x_3' + 2x_3'' - 25$$

$$-2x_1' + 3x_2' + 3x_3' - 3x_3'' \leq 7$$

$$x_1' + x_2' - 5x_3' + 5x_3'' = 12$$

$$x_2' \leq 2$$

$$x_1' \geq 0 \quad x_2' \geq 0 \quad x_3', x_3'' \geq 0 \text{ olur.}$$

$$\text{Max } z = 10x_1' - 5x_2' - 2x_3' + 2x_3'' - 25 - Mx_5 \text{ konur.}$$

$$-2x_1' + 3x_2' + 3x_3' - 3x_3'' + x_4 = 7$$

$$x_1' + x_2' - 5x_3' + 5x_3'' + x_5 = 12$$

$$x_2' + x_6 = 2$$

Tablosu

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3/5 & 0 \\ 0 & 4/5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow$$

B	C	c_1'	c_2'	c_3'	c_3''	c_4	c_5	c_6	
1	x_4	0	x_1'	x_2'	x_3'	x_3''	x_4	x_5	x_6
2	0	$x_4=7$	-2	3	+3	-3	1	0	0
3	-M	$x_5=12$	1	1	-5	5	0	1	0
4	0	$x_6=2$	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Cr-zr	$z_0=2M$	$10+M$	$-5+M$	$-2+5M$	$2+5M$	0	0	0	

↑ T.C

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Tabana V_3'' giter V_5 çıkar yeni tabanımız

(V_4, V_3'', V_6) olur Tersini alalım.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

2.satır 5'e bölünür

İkinci satırın 3.katı
1. satıra ilave edilir

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3/5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow$
T.G

	B	C	C_1	C_2	C_3'	C_3''	C_4	C_5	C_6
			10	-5	-2	2	0	-14	0
1	C_3	v_0	v_1	v_2'	v_2''	v_3''	v_4	v_5	v_6
4	0	$x_1 = 21/5$	$-7/5$	$18/5$	0	0	1	$3/5$	0
3''	2	$x_3'' = 12/5$	$7/5$	$7/5$	-1	1	0	$7/5$	0
6	0	$x_6 = 2$	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
C ₁ -7C ₂		$x_2 = 24/5$	$48/5$	$-24/5$	0	0	0	$-14/5$	0

↑ TG $(v_4, v_1, v_6)^{-1} = ?$

$$(v_4, v_1, v_6) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -7/5 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 7/5 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -7/5 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

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B	C	U	U'	U_3'	U''	U_4	U_5	U_6	
		10	-5	-2	2	0	-110	0	
3	9	V_0	V_1	V_2'	V_3'	V_3''	V_4	V_5	V_6
4	0	$X_4=31$	0	5	-7	7	1	2	0
1	10	$X_1=12$	1	1	-5	5	0	1	0
6	0	$X_6=2$	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
C_1-Z_r	$Z_0=120$	0	-15	48	-48	0	-110	0	0

$\leftarrow T_C$
 $\downarrow y_{ok}$

$\uparrow T_G$

Sinüsiz Çözüm

$$V_0 = 31V_4 + 12V_1 + 2V_6$$

$$\lambda V_3' = -7V_4 - 5V_1 + 0V_6$$

$$V_0 - \lambda V_3' = (31+7\lambda)V_4 + (12+5\lambda)V_1 + 2V_6$$

$$V_0 = (31+7\lambda)V_4 + (12+5\lambda)V_1 + 2V_6 + \lambda V_3'$$

$$X_1' = 12+5\lambda \quad X_2' = 0 \quad X_3' = \lambda \quad X_3'' = 0 \quad X_4 = 31+7\lambda$$

$$X_5 = 0 \quad X_6 = 2$$

$$\text{Mak } Z = 10X_1 - 5X_2' - 3X_3' + 2X_3'' - 25 - 11X_5$$

$$\text{Mak } Z = 10(12+5\lambda) - 5 \cdot 0 - 3 \cdot \lambda + 2 \cdot 0$$

$$= 120 + 50\lambda - 3\lambda$$

$$= 120 + 47\lambda$$

6DUAL

$$\text{Min } z = x_1 + x_2 + x_3$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 = 20$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 30$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

$$\text{Max } w = 20y_1 + 30y_2$$

$$2y_1 + y_2 \leq 1$$

$$y_1 + 2y_2 \leq 1$$

$$4y_1 + y_2 \leq 1$$

y_1, y_2 rareiten begränzt

$$y_1 = y_1' - y_1'' \quad y_2 = y_2' - y_2''$$

$$\text{Max } w = 20y_1' - 20y_1'' + 30y_2' - 30y_2''$$

$$2y_1' - 2y_1'' + y_2' - y_2'' \leq 1$$

$$y_1' - y_1'' + 2y_2' - 2y_2'' \leq 1$$

$$4y_1' - 4y_1'' + y_2' - y_2'' \leq 1$$

$$\text{Max } w = 20y_1' - 20y_1'' + 30y_2' - 30y_2''$$

$$2y_1' - 2y_1'' + y_2' - y_2'' + y_3 = 1$$

$$y_3 \rightarrow x_1$$

$$y_1' - y_1'' + 2y_2' - 2y_2'' + y_4 = 1$$

$$y_4 \rightarrow x_2$$

$$4y_1' - 4y_1'' + y_2' - y_2'' + y_5 = 1$$

$$y_5 \rightarrow x_3$$

$$y_1', y_1'', y_2', y_2'', y_3, y_4, y_5 \geq 0$$

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$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow T_{a_i}$$

B	C	c_1'	c_1''	c_2'	c_2''	c_3	c_4	c_5	
		20	-20	30	-30	0	0	0	OK
1	0	$x_3=1$	v_1'	v_1''	v_2'	v_2''	v_3	v_4	v_5
3	0	$x_3=1$	2	-2	1	-1	1	0	0
4	0	$x_4=1$	1	-1	2	-2	0	1	0
5	0	$x_5=1$	4	-4	1	-1	0	0	1
c_1-2c_3	$20-20=0$	20	-20	30	-30	0	0	0	

$\uparrow T_G$

$$(v_3 \ v_2' \ v_5) \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

B	C	c_1'	c_1''	c_2'	c_2''	c_3	c_4	c_5	
		20	-20	30	-30	0	0	0	
1	0	$x_3=\frac{1}{2}$	v_1'	v_1''	v_2'	v_2''	v_3	v_4	v_5
3	0	$x_3=\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{2}$	$-\frac{3}{2}$	0	0	1	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0
2'	30	$x_2=\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	1	-1	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
5	0	$x_5=\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{7}{2}$	$-\frac{7}{2}$	0	0	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	1
c_1-2c_3	$20-15=5$	5	-5	0	0	0	-15	0	

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{3} & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$\uparrow$
 v_1' girecek ~~x_3~~ v_5 çıkar. ~~v_3~~ ~~v_4~~ çıkaralım.

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$$(v_3 \ v_2' \ v_1')^N \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3/2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7/2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$N \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3/2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2/7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$N \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3/7 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1/7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2/7 \end{pmatrix}$$

B		C	c_1'	c_1''	c_2'	c_2''	c_3	c_4	c_5
			20	-20	30	-30	0	0	0
j	C_j	v_0	v_1'	v_1''	v_2'	v_2''	v_3	v_4	v_5
3	0	$x_3 = 11/4$	0	0	0	0	1	-2/7	-3/7
2'	30	$x_2' = 3/2$	0	0	1	-1/2	0	1/7	-1/7
1'	20	$x_1' = 1/7$	1	-1	0	0	0	-1/7	2/7
$C_5 - z_5$		110/7	0	0	0	-15	0	-100/7	-10/7

$$x_1 = x_1' - x_1'' = 1/7 - 0 = 1/7$$

$$x_2 = x_2' - x_2'' = 3/2 - 0 = 3/2 \quad z^* = \frac{110}{7}$$

$$x_1 = y_1 \quad x_2 = y_2 \text{ demoktion.}$$

$$y \text{ art } y_1 = 1/7 \quad y_2 = 3/2 \quad z^* = \frac{110}{7} \text{ demoktion.}$$

$$c_3 - z_3 = 0 \quad c_3 = 0 \quad z_3 = 0 \Rightarrow x_1 = 0$$

$$c_4 - z_4 = -\frac{100}{7} \quad c_4 = 0 \quad z_4 = \frac{100}{7} \Rightarrow x_2 = \frac{100}{7}$$

$$c_5 - z_5 = -\frac{10}{7} \quad c_5 = 0 \quad z_5 = \frac{10}{7} \Rightarrow x_3 = \frac{10}{7}$$