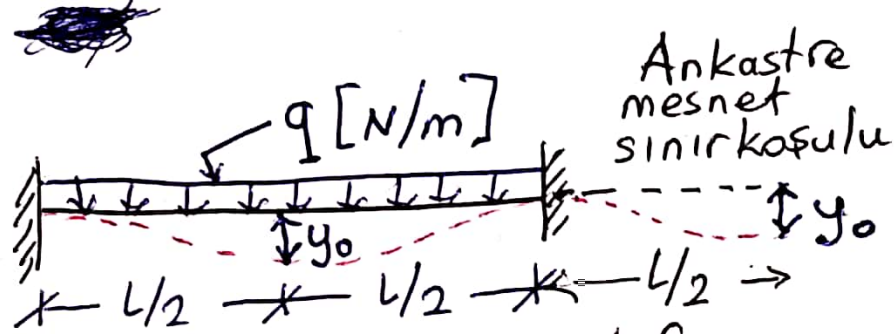




Kiriş malzemesinin
Elastisite Modülü (E)
Atalet momenti (I)

Kirişin çökme diferansiyel denklemi:

$$\frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = \frac{q}{EI}$$

Sonlu farklar operatörü:

$$h^4 D^4 \equiv \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{-4} \quad \textcircled{6} \quad \textcircled{-4} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

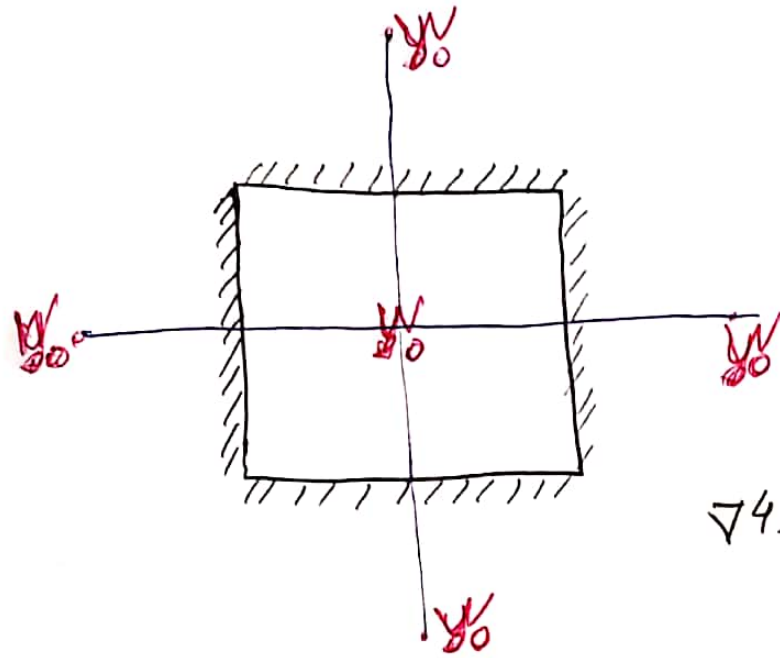
$$D^4 \triangleq \frac{d^4}{dx^4} ; D_y^4 \triangleq \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = 1 \cdot y_{i-2} - 4y_{i-1} + 6y_i - 4y_{i+1} + 1y_{i+2}$$

$\swarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\swarrow$
 y_0 0 y_0 0 y_0

$h = L/2$ için

$$h^4 \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = h^4 \frac{q}{EI} = 1 \cdot y_0 - 4 \cdot 0 + 6 \cdot y_0 - 4 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot y_0$$

$$\left(\frac{L}{2}\right)^4 \frac{q}{EI} = 8 y_0 \Rightarrow y_0 = \frac{q L^4}{128 EI}$$



P basıncı etkisinde bir levhanın eğilmesi diferansiyel denklemi:

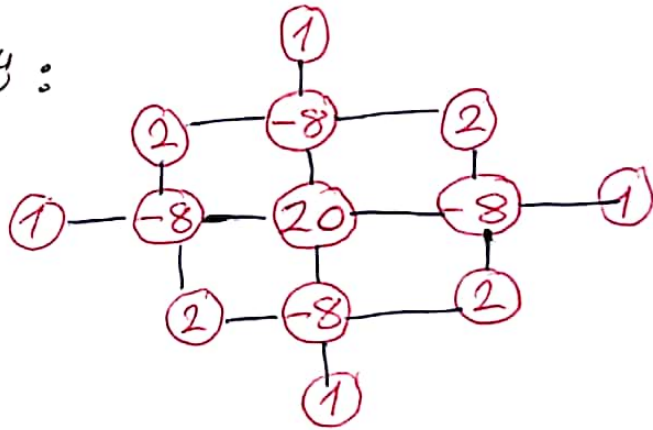
$$\nabla^4 w = \frac{P}{D}$$

$$\nabla^4 = \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} + 2 \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^2 \partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^4}{\partial y^4}$$

Sonlu farklar operatörü :

$$h^4 \nabla^4 \equiv$$

$$\boxed{h^4 \nabla^4 w = h^4 \frac{P}{D}}$$



$h = a/2$ için (yukarıdaki şekil)

$$20 \cdot w_0 - 8(0+0+0+0) + 2(0+0+0+0) + 1(w_0 + w_0 + w_0 + w_0)$$

$$= h^4 \frac{P}{D}$$

$$24 w_0 = \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^4 \frac{P}{D}$$

$$w_0 = \frac{P \cdot a^4}{384 \cdot D}$$