



NOTE:

- This worksheet is prepared with the purpose of improving your comprehension of the course materials considering that problem solving sessions might not be sufficient. It is suggested to solve related problems after a topic is covered in lecture. It is obvious that you will be more successful if you consider this suggestion seriously.
- The force unit is **kN**, and the length unit is **m**, unless it is mentioned.

Question 1:

a) Determine the lateral displacement at point 'G' for system given in **Figure-1a** by using **Virtual Work Principle.** (EI=14700 kNm², EA=5,25x10⁶ kN, GA'= 1,69x10⁶ kN, EA, EI and GA' are constant for whole system.)

b) Determine the relative rotation at point 'G' ($\Delta \phi_G$) for the system given in **Figure-1b** due to given external loads and **in case of the tie-rod** is exposed to uniform temperature change to be 15°C by using **Virtual Work Principle.** External loads and temperature change will be affected separately. ($\alpha_T = 1,3.10^{-5} \ 1/^{\circ}$ C). (t = 15°)



Question 2:

Determine the vertical displacement at section '1' for the system given in **Figure-2** by using **Virtual** Work Principle. (EI= 3×10^4 kNm², EA= ∞ ve GA'= ∞)





Question 3:

- a) Determine the rotation angle at support 'A' (ϕ_B) of the system given in **Figure-3**.
- b) Draw the **bending moment (M) diagram** of the system given in Figure-3 just for a nonuniform temperature change $\Delta t=30^{\circ}$ C. (h=60cm, $\alpha_t = 10^{-5}1/^{\circ}$ C)

by using Virtual Work Principle.



Question 4:

a) Determine the degree of indeterminacy of the system given in Figure-4.

b) Specify at least two statically determined systems and show the redundant forces of these systems.c) Draw the unit force diagrams of the statically determined systems.



Question 5:

a) Draw the bending moment (M) diagram of the system given in Figure-5,

b) Determine the angle of rotation at support "A" (φ_A) of the system in terms of EI,

by using Force Method. $(EA=\infty, GA'=\infty)$



Question 6:

a) Draw M and V diagrams of the system given in Figure-6 due to the given external loads,

b) Draw the bending moment (M) diagram due to 5 cm vertical settlement, 2/1000 rad rotation at support A in clockwise direction and 2 cm vertical settlement at support B,

by using Force Method.

(EI=2,8×10⁴ kNm², EA= ∞ (except tie-rod), GA'= ∞) 20 kN/m e 2m (2I)2m (Figure-6) 25 kNm (2I)(I) 1m 50 kN (I)2m EAgergi=2EI 2m В [∦]1m 1m⁴ 2m 2m

Question 7:

a) Draw M and V diagrams of the system given in Figure-7 due to the given external loads,

b) Determine the rotation angle at point 'K' (ϕ_K).

by using Force Method. ($EI=2,8\times10^4$ kNm², $EA=\infty$, $GA'=\infty$)



Question 8: Draw the bending moment (M) and shear force (V) diagrams of the system given in Figure-8 due to 1/1000 rad rotation at support A by using Force Method. Note: (EI= 3×10^4 kNm², EA= ∞ ve GA'= ∞)



<u>Question 9:</u> Draw the bending moment (M) and shear force (V) diagrams of the system given in Figure-9 due to the given external loads by using Force Method.



Question 10:

a) Draw **M** and **V** diagrams of the system given in **Figure-10** due to **the given external loads**, b) Draw the bending moment (**M**), shear force (**V**) and axial force (**N**) diagrams due to Δv_A **vertical** settlement and Δu_A **lateral** displacement at the same time at point A,

by using Force Method.

Note: $(\alpha_T = 10^{-5} \ 1/^{\circ}C, \ h = 50 \ cm, \ C_{CN} = 3x10^4 \ kN/m, \ EI = 3x10^4 \ kNm^2 \cong 2EA_g, \ \Delta u_A = 4.5 \ cm, \ \Delta v_A = 5 \ cm).$



Question 11:

a) Draw \mathbf{M} , \mathbf{V} and \mathbf{N} diagrams of the system given in Figure-11 due to the given external loads, b) Draw the bending moment (\mathbf{M}), shear force (\mathbf{V}) and axial force (\mathbf{N}) diagrams of the system due to a non-uniform temperature change $\Delta t = 15^{\circ}$ C,

by using Force Method.

 $(\alpha_{\rm T} = 10^{-5} \text{ 1/ °C}) \text{ (EI} = 3 \times 10^4 \text{ kNm}^2, \text{ EA} = \infty \text{ ve GA'} = \infty \text{)}$



Question 12:

a) Draw **M** and **V** diagrams of the system given in **Figure-12** due to **the given external loads**, b) Draw the bending moment (**M**) diagram of the system due to only a non-uniform temperature change $\Delta t= 20^{\circ} \text{ C}$

by using Force Method.

(EI= 3×10^4 kNm², EA= ∞ (tüm çubuklarda), GA'= ∞ , h=60cm, $\alpha t = 10-5$ 1/°C)



Question 13:

a) Draw M and V diagrams of the system given in Figure-13 due to the given external loads,
b) Draw M diagram in case of support settlements given in Figure-13
by using Force Method.

(EI= 3×10^4 kNm², EA= ∞ ve GA'= ∞)



<u>Question 14:</u> Draw the bending moment (M) diagram of the system given in Figure-14 due to 1 cm vertical settlement ($\Delta v_A=1$ cm) and 2 cm lateral displacement ($\Delta u_A=2$ cm) at the same time at point A by using Force Method.

(EI= 3×10^4 kNm², EA= ∞ , GA'= ∞)



Question 15:

a) Draw M and V diagrams of the system given in Figure-15 due to the given external loads,

b) Draw the bending moment (M) diagram of the system due to a non-uniform temperature change $\Delta t= 18^{\circ}$ C.

by using **Force Method.** (EA= ∞ ve GA'= ∞)



Question 16:

a) Draw the **bending moment** (M) diagram of the system given in Figure-16 due to given external loads,

b) Draw the **bending moment** (**M**) and **shear force** (**V**) **diagrams** of the system due to a non-uniform temperature change for whole system $\Delta t=15^{\circ}C$.

by using Three Moment Equation (Clapeyron). ($\alpha_T = 10^{-5}$ 1/ °C, EI=10000 kNm²). (h=0.5 m)



Question 17:

a) Draw the **bending moment** (**M**) diagram of the system given in **Figure-17** due to given external loads.

b) For non-uniform temperature change in only 2-3 elements, draw the bending moment (M) diagrams separately.

$$E = 3.10^{5} \text{ kN/m}^{2}$$

 $\alpha_{t} = 10^{-5} \text{ 1/°C}$



<u>Question 18:</u> Draw the **bending moment** (M) and **shear force** (V) **diagrams** of the system given in Figure-18 due to given external loads and calculate the slope angle at joint '4' by using Slope-Deflection Method.



<u>Question 19:</u> Draw the **bending moment** (M) diagram of the system given in Figure-19. $(EA = \infty \text{ ve } GA' = \infty)$



<u>Question 20:</u> Determine the moment at point "c" for the system given in Figure-20 due to given external loads.

(EI= 3×10^4 kNm², EA= ∞ ve GA²= ∞)



<u>Question 21:</u> Draw the **bending moment** (M) and **shear force** (V) diagrams of the system given in Figure-21 due to given external loads by using Slope-Deflection Method.



<u>Question 22:</u> Draw the **bending moment** (M) and **shear force** (V) diagrams of the system given in **Figure-22** due to given external loads by using **Slope-Deflection Method.** $(EA = \infty \text{ ve } GA' = \infty)$



Question 23: Draw the bending moment (M) and shear force (V) diagrams of the system given in Figure-23 due to given external loads by using Slope-Deflection Method.



Question 24:

a) Calculate the rotational displacement at point 'g' and 'h' of the system given in **Figure-24** due to the given external loads by using **Slope-Deflection Method.**

b) Draw bending moment (M) and shear force (V) diagrams by using any method.

c) Calculate the vertical displacement at point 'f' in terms of EI.



Question 25:

a) Draw the **bending moment** (**M**) and **shear force** (**V**) diagrams of the system given in **Figure-25** due to given external loads.

b) Calculate the rotational displacement at point 'd' in terms of EI.



<u>Question 26:</u> Calculate the rotation of angle at joints of the system given in **Figure-26** by using **Moment Distribution** (**Cross**) **Method.**



Question 27: Calculate the end moments of elements shown in Figure-27.



(Figure-27)

<u>Question 28:</u>) Draw the bending moment (M) and shear force (V) diagrams of the system given in Figure-28 due to the given external loads by using Moment Distribution (Cross) Method. (EI= 3×10^4 kNm², EA= ∞ ve GA'= ∞)



Good luck,

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