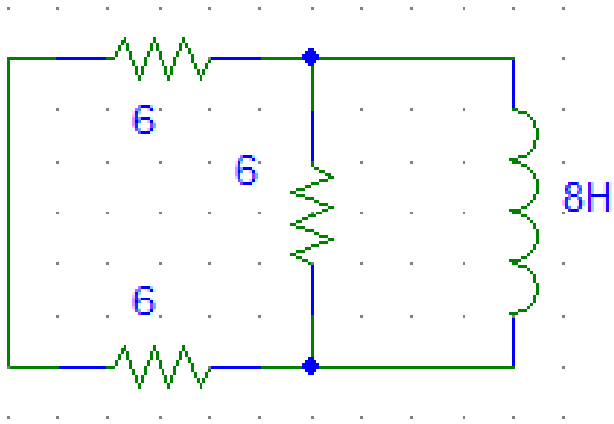


Zaman sabiti $\tau = L/R_{eş}$ $R_{eş} \Rightarrow$ (2. durumda selften görülen eşdeğer direnç, gerilim kaynağı kısa devre, akım kaynağı varsa açık devre yapılarak bulunur.)



$$R_{eş} = \frac{6 \times (6+6)}{6+(6+6)} = 4\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{eş}} = \frac{8}{4} = 2$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

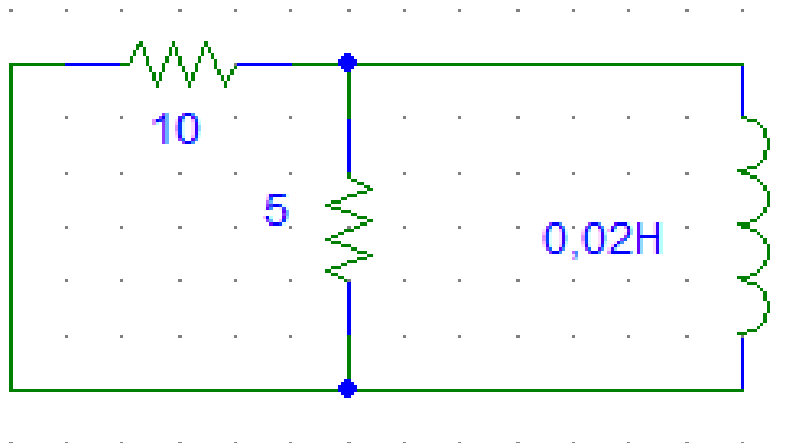
$$\frac{1}{6+6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{8.r} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{8.r} = 0$$

$$6.r + 12.r + 9 = 0$$

$$18.r + 9 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{2}$$



$$R_{\text{es}} = \frac{10 \times 5}{10 + 5} = \frac{50}{15} \Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{es}}} = \frac{0,02}{\frac{50}{15}} = \frac{0,3}{50} = \frac{1}{166,66}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{0,02 \cdot r} = 0$$

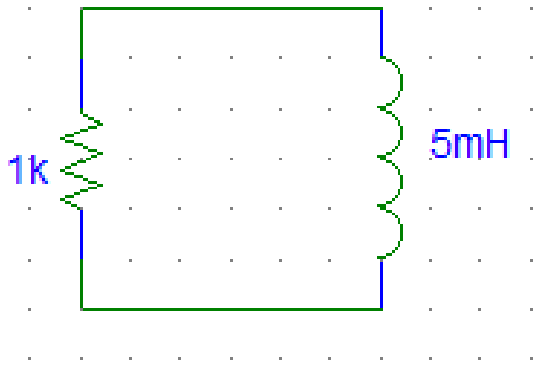
$$\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{0,02 \cdot r} = 0$$

$$5 \cdot r + 10 \cdot r + 2500 = 0$$

$$15 \cdot r + 2500 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{2500}{15} = -166,66$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{es}}} = \frac{0,02}{\frac{50}{15}} = \frac{0,3}{50} = \frac{1}{166,66}$$



$$R_{e\varsigma} = 1000\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{e\varsigma}} = \frac{5\text{mH}}{1000} = \frac{1}{2 \times 10^5}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \qquad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{1000} + \frac{1}{0,005.r} = 0$$

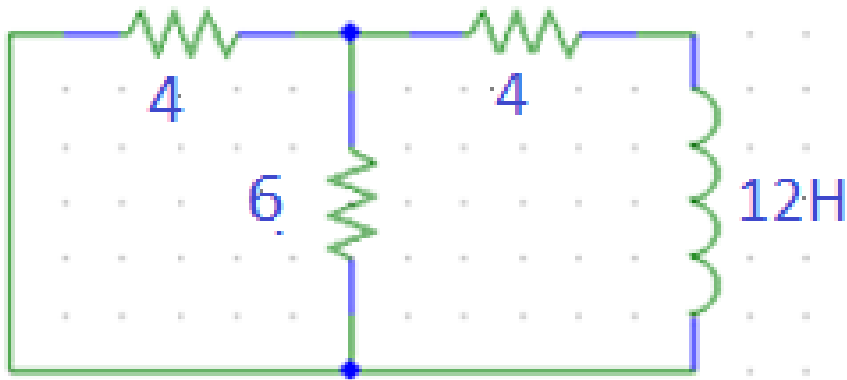
$$\frac{\frac{1}{1000}}{0,005.r} + \frac{1}{\frac{0,005.r}{1000}} = 0$$

$$5.r + 10.r + 2500 = 0$$

$$0,005.r + 1000 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1000}{0,005} = -200000 = -2 \times 10^5$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{e\varsigma}} = \frac{5\text{mH}}{1000} = \frac{1}{2 \times 10^5}$$



$$R_{es} = \frac{4 \times 6}{4+6} + 4 = 6,4 \Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{12}{6,4}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{4+12.r} = 0$$

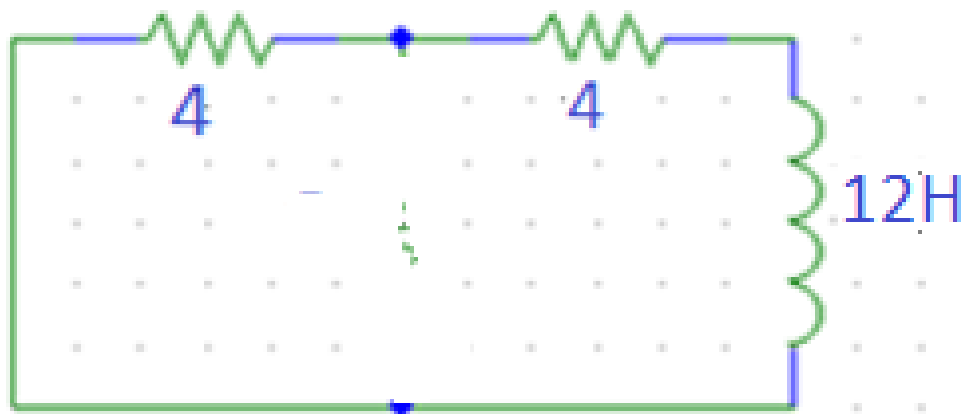
$$\frac{1}{3(4+12.r)} + \frac{1}{2(4+12.r)} + \frac{1}{4+12.r} = 0$$

$$12 + 36.r + 8 + 24.r + 12 = 0$$

$$60.r + 32 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{32}{60} = -\frac{6,4}{12}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{12}{6,4}$$



$$R_{\text{eq}} = 4 + 4 = 8\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{12}{8}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

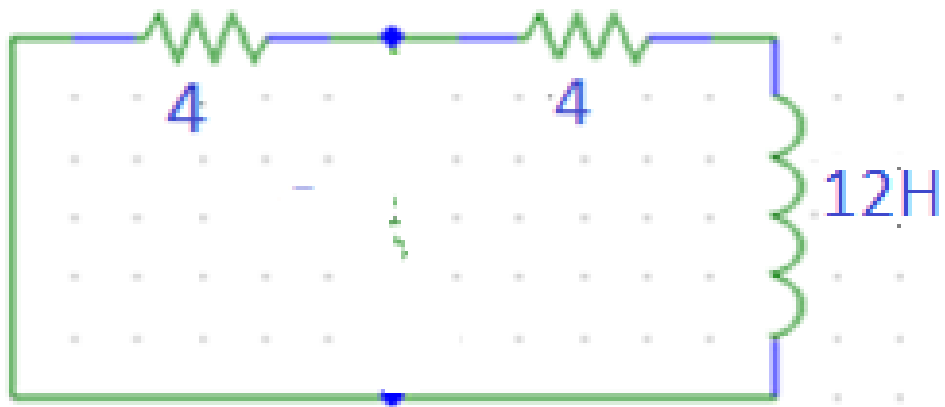
$$\frac{1}{4+4} + \frac{1}{12.r} = 0$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8}}{12.r} + \frac{1}{12.r} = 0$$

$$12.r + 8 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{8}{12}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{12}{8}$$



$$R_{es} = 4 + 4 = 8\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{12}{8}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

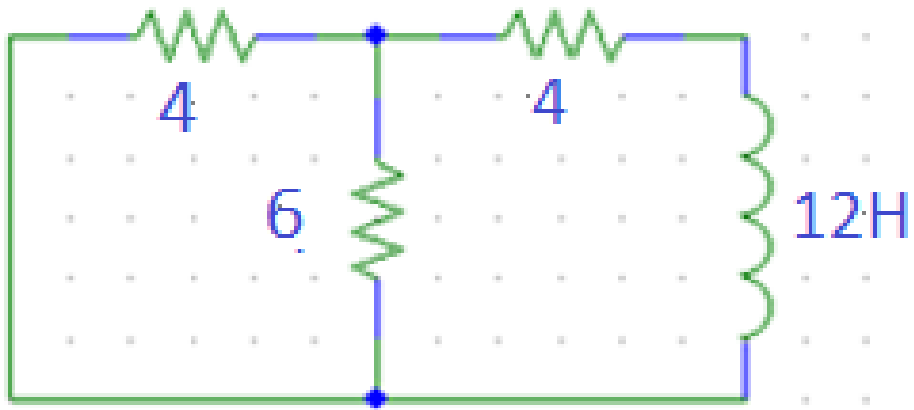
$$\frac{1}{4+4} + \frac{1}{12.r} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{12.r} = 0$$

$$12.r + 8 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{8}{12}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{12}{8}$$



$$R_{es} = \frac{4 \times 6}{4+6} + 4 = 6,4 \Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{12}{6,4}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{4+12.r} = 0$$

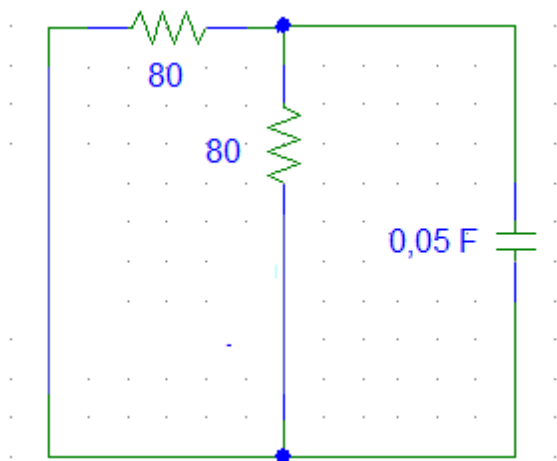
$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{4+12.r} = 0$$

$$12 + 36.r + 8 + 24.r + 12 = 0$$

$$60.r + 32 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{32}{60} = -\frac{6,4}{12}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{12}{6,4}$$



$$R_{\text{es}} = \frac{80 \times 80}{80 + 80} = 40 \Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{\text{es}} \times C = 40 \times 0,05 = 2$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{80} + \frac{1}{80} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,05 \cdot r}} = 0$$

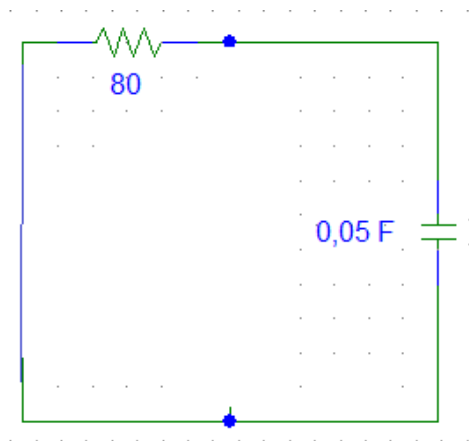
$$\frac{1}{\frac{80}{1}} + \frac{1}{\frac{80}{1}} + \frac{0,05 \cdot r}{\frac{1}{80}} = 0$$

$$1 + 1 + 0,05 \cdot r = 0$$

$$2 + 4 \cdot r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{2}{4} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\tau = R_{\text{es}} \times C = 40 \times 0,05 = 2$$



$$R_{\text{es}} = 80\Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{\text{es}} \times C = 80 \times 0,05 = 4$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

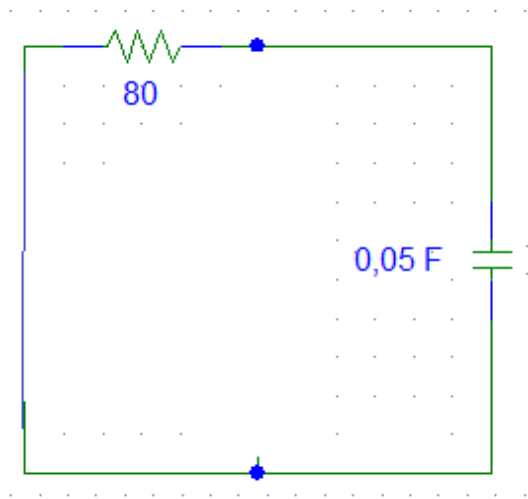
$$\frac{1}{80} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,05 \cdot r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{80} + \frac{0,05 \cdot r}{1} = 0$$

$$1 + 4 \cdot r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\tau = R_{\text{es}} \times C = 80 \times 0,05 = 4$$



$$R_{e\mathfrak{s}} = 80\Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{e\mathfrak{s}} \times C = 80 \times 0,05 = 4$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

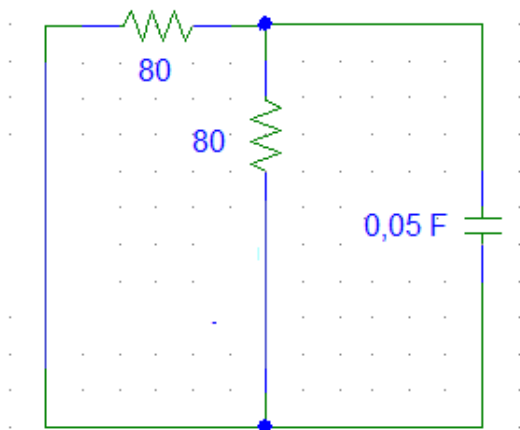
$$\frac{1}{80} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,05 \cdot r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{80} + \frac{0,05 \cdot r}{1} = 0$$

$$1 + 4 \cdot r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\tau = R_{e\mathfrak{s}} \times C = 80 \times 0,05 = 4$$



$$R_{\text{es}} = \frac{80 \times 80}{80 + 80} = 40 \Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{\text{es}} \times C = 40 \times 0,05 = 2$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{80} + \frac{1}{80} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,05 \cdot r}} = 0$$

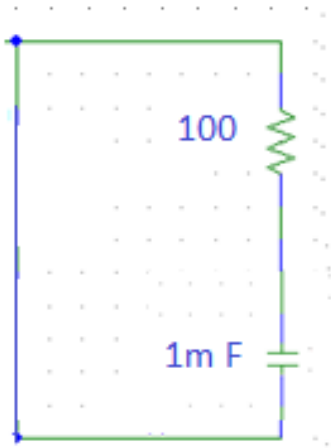
$$\frac{1}{80} + \frac{1}{80} + \frac{0,05 \cdot r}{1} = 0$$

$$1 + 1 + 0,05 \cdot r = 0$$

$$2 + 4 \cdot r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{2}{4} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\tau = R_{\text{es}} \times C = 40 \times 0,05 = 2$$



$$R_{\text{es}} = 100\Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{\text{es}} \times C = 100 \times 0,001 = 0,1$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

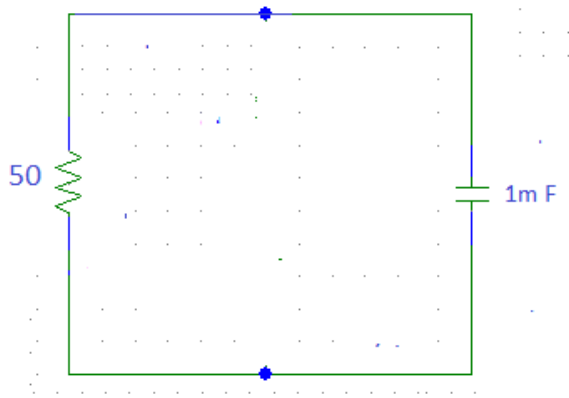
$$\frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,001 \cdot r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{100} + \frac{0,001 \cdot r}{1} = 0$$

$$1 + 0,1 \cdot r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{0,1}$$

$$\tau = R_{\text{es}} \times C = 100 \times 0,001 = 0,1$$



$$R_{es} = 50\Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 50 \times 0,001 = 0,05$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

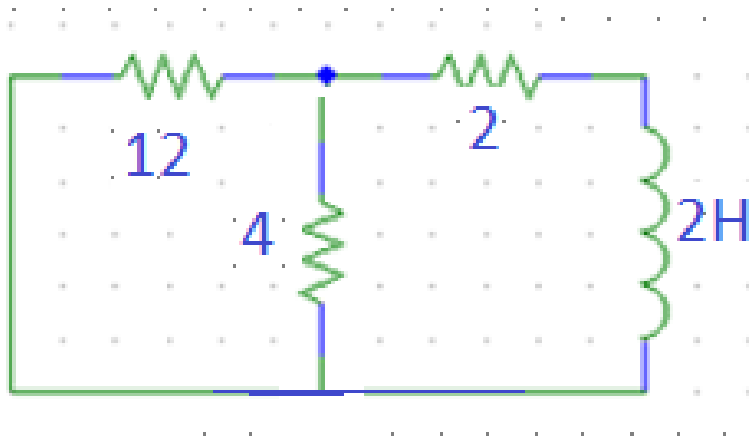
$$\frac{1}{50} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,001 \cdot r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{50} + \frac{0,001 \cdot r}{1} = 0$$

$$1 + 0,05 \cdot r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{0,05}$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 50 \times 0,001 = 0,05$$



$$R_{\text{eq}} = \frac{12 \times 4}{12+4} + 2 = 5\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \qquad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2+2.r} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2+2.r} = 0$$

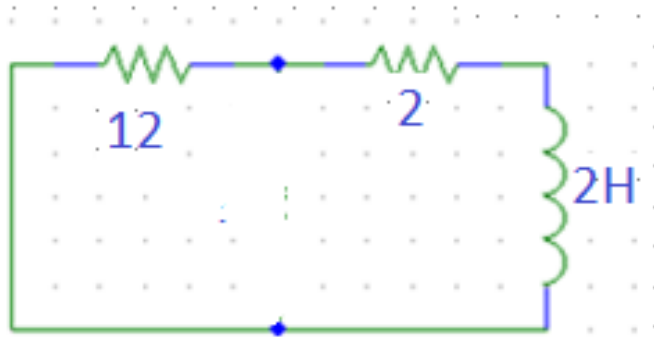
$$\frac{1}{(2+2.r)} + \frac{1}{3(2+2.r)} + \frac{1}{12} = 0$$

$$2 + 2.r + 6 + 6.r + 12 = 0$$

$$8.r + 20 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{20}{8} = -\frac{5}{2}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{2}{5}$$



$$R_{\text{es}} = 12 + 2 = 6\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{es}}} = \frac{2}{14}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

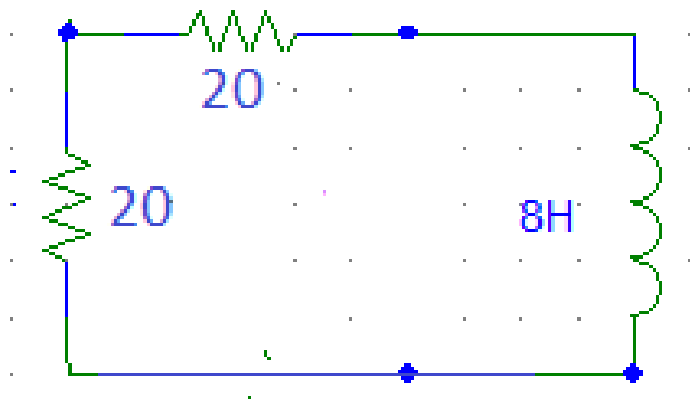
$$\frac{1}{12+2} + \frac{1}{2.r} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{14} + \frac{1}{2.r} = 0$$

$$2.r + 14 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{14}{2}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{es}}} = \frac{2}{14}$$



$$R_{e\varsigma} = 20 + 20 = 40\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{e\varsigma}} = \frac{8}{40} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \qquad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

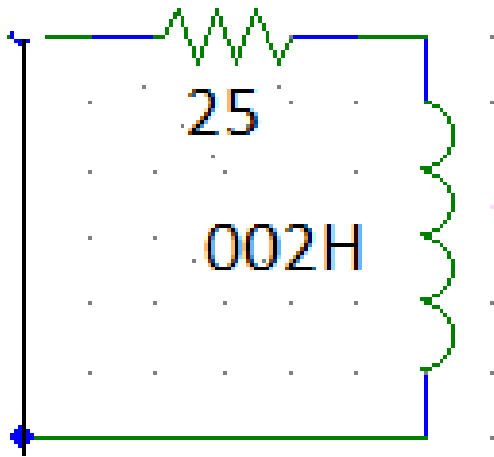
$$\frac{1}{20+20} + \frac{1}{8.r} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{40} + \frac{1}{8.r} = 0$$

$$r + 5 = 0$$

$$r = -5$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{e\varsigma}} = \frac{8}{40} = \frac{1}{5}$$



$$R_{\text{eq}} = 25\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{0,02}{25} = \frac{1}{1250}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

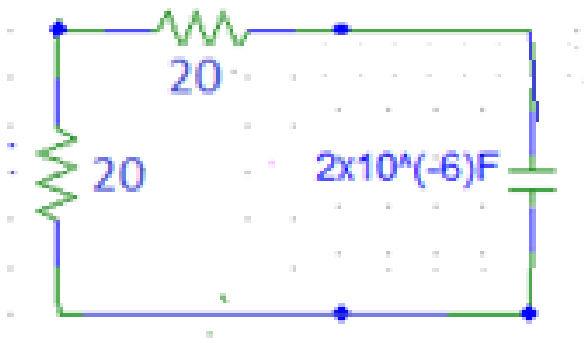
$$\frac{1}{25} + \frac{1}{0,02.r} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{25} + \frac{1}{0,02.r} = 0$$

$$r + 1250 = 0$$

$$r = -1250$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{0,02}{25} = \frac{1}{1250}$$



$$R_{es} = 20 + 20 = 40\Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 40 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 80 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

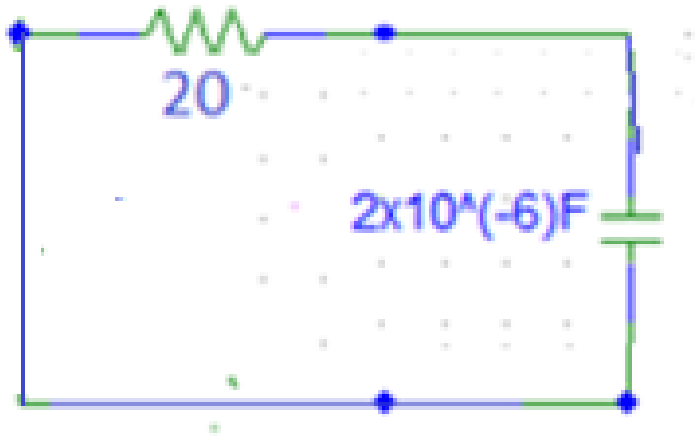
$$\frac{1}{20+20} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,000002.r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{40} + \frac{0,000002.r}{\frac{1}{40}} = 0$$

$$1 + 0,000080.r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{0,000080}$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 40 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 80 \times 10^{-6}$$



$$R_{es} = 20\Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 20 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 40 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

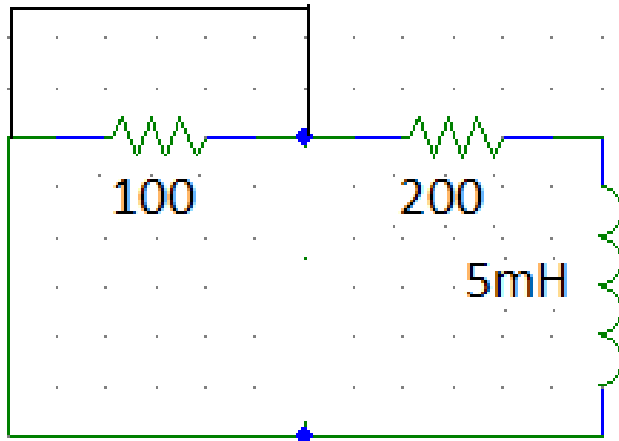
$$\frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,000002.r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{20} + \frac{0,000002.r}{\frac{1}{20}} = 0$$

$$1 + 0,000040.r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{0,000040}$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 20 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 40 \times 10^{-6}$$



$$R_{es} = 200\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{5m}{200} = \frac{1}{40000}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

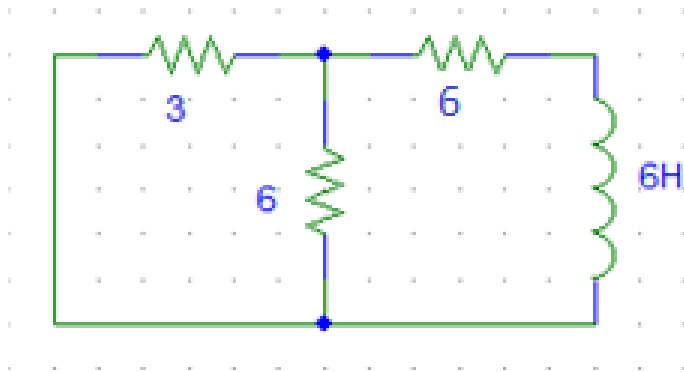
$$\frac{1}{200} + \frac{1}{0,005.r} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{200} + \frac{1}{\frac{0,005.r}{40000}} = 0$$

$$r + 40000 = 0$$

$$r = -40000$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{5m}{200} = \frac{1}{40000}$$



$$R_{\text{eq}} = \frac{3 \times 6}{3+6} + 6 = 8\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6+6.r} = 0$$

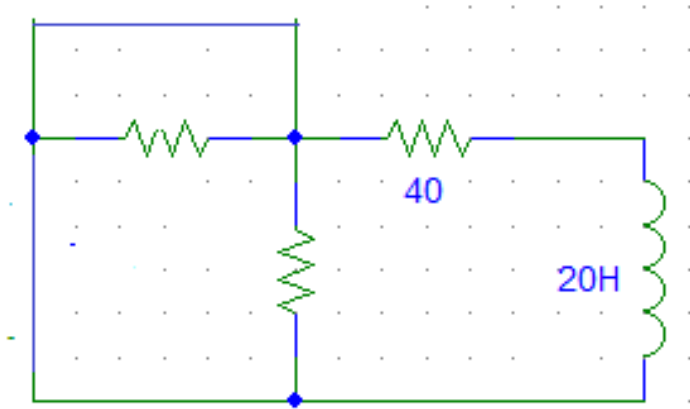
$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6+6.r} = 0$$

$$12 + 12.r + 6 + 6.r + 6 = 0$$

$$18.r + 24 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{24}{18} = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$$



$$R_{\text{eş}} = 40\Omega \quad 16 \text{ Ohm ve } 10 \text{ Ohm kısa devre}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eş}}} = \frac{20}{40} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

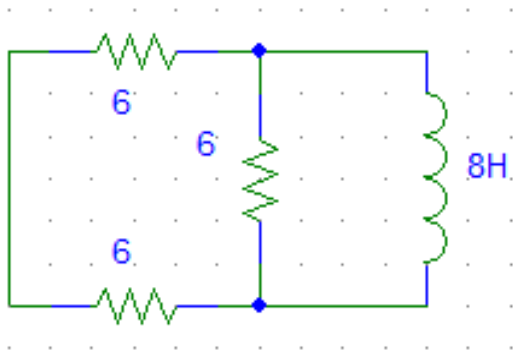
$$\frac{1}{40} + \frac{1}{20.r} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{40} + \frac{1}{20.r} = 0$$

$$2.r + 4 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{4}{2} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eş}}} = \frac{20}{40} = \frac{1}{2}$$



$$R_{\text{eq}} = \frac{6 \times (6+6)}{6+(6+6)} = 4\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{8}{4} = 2$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{6+6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{8.r} = 0$$

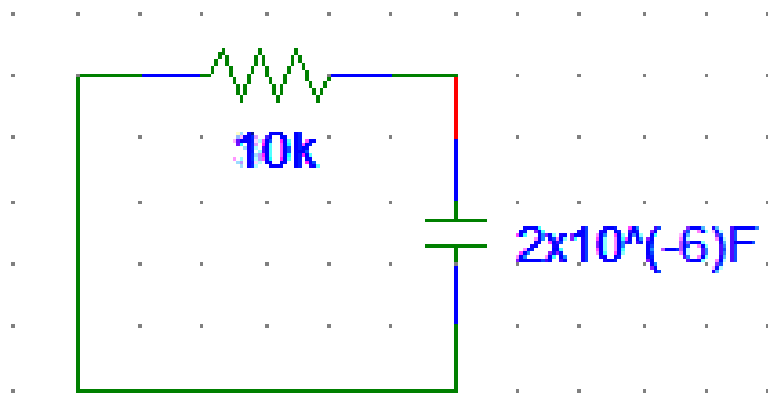
$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{8.r} = 0$$

$$6.r + 12.r + 9 = 0$$

$$18.r + 9 = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{8}{4} = 2$$



$$R_{es} = 10^4 \Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 10 \cdot 10^3 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 0,02$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

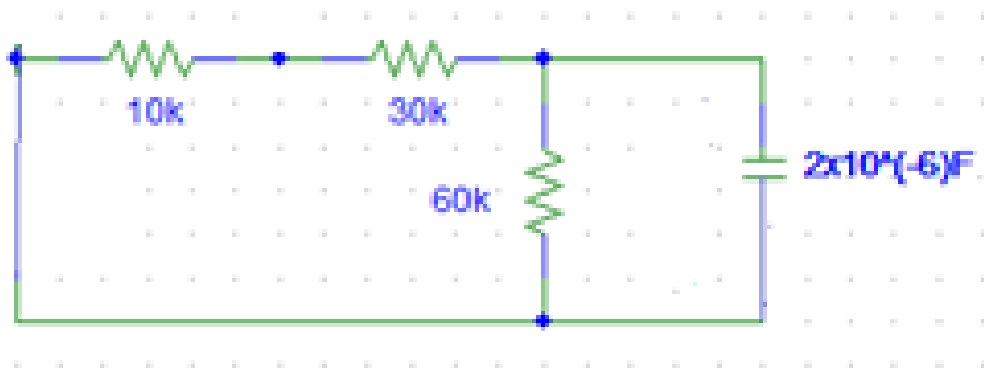
$$\frac{1}{10000} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,000002 \cdot r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{10000} + \frac{0,000002 \cdot r}{\frac{1}{10000}} = 0$$

$$1 + 0,02 \cdot r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{0,02}$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 10 \cdot 10^3 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 0,02$$



$$R_{es} = \frac{60 \cdot 10^3 \times (10 \cdot 10^3 + 30 \cdot 10^3)}{60 \cdot 10^3 + (10 \cdot 10^3 + 30 \cdot 10^3)} = 24 \cdot 10^3 \Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 24 \cdot 10^3 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 48 \cdot 10^{-3} = 0,048$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{10000+30000} + \frac{1}{60000} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,000002 \cdot r}} = 0$$

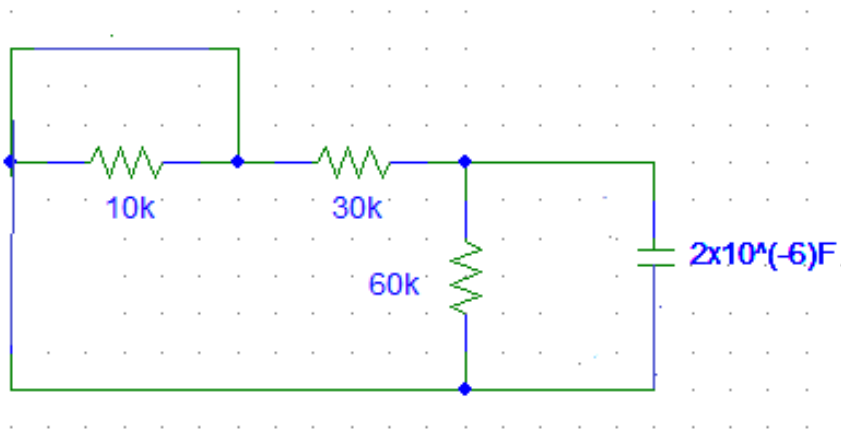
$$\frac{1}{40000} + \frac{1}{60000} + \frac{0,000002 \cdot r}{1} = 0$$

$$3 + 2 + 0,24 \cdot r = 0$$

$$5 + 0,24 \cdot r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{5}{0,24} = -\frac{1}{0,048}$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 24 \cdot 10^3 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 0,048$$



$$R_{es} = \frac{60.10^3 \times 30.10^3}{60.10^3 + 30.10^3} = 20.10^3 \Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 20.10^3 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 40.10^{-3} = 0,04$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{30000} + \frac{1}{60000} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,000002.r}} = 0$$

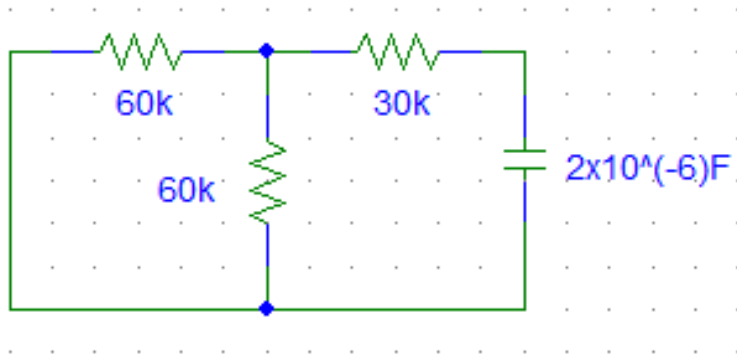
$$\frac{1}{\frac{30000}{4}} + \frac{1}{\frac{60000}{2}} + \frac{0,000002.r}{1} = 0$$

$$4 + 2 + 0,24.r = 0$$

$$6 + 0,24.r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{6}{0,24} = -\frac{1}{0,04}$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 20.10^3 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 0,04$$



$$R_{e\varsigma} = \frac{60.10^3 \times 60.10^3}{60.10^3 + 60.10^3} + 30.10^3 = 60.10^3 \Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{e\varsigma} \times C = 60.10^3 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 0,12$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{60000} + \frac{1}{60000} + \frac{1}{30000 + \frac{1}{0,000002.r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{2}{60000} + \frac{0,000002}{0,06.r+1} = 0$$

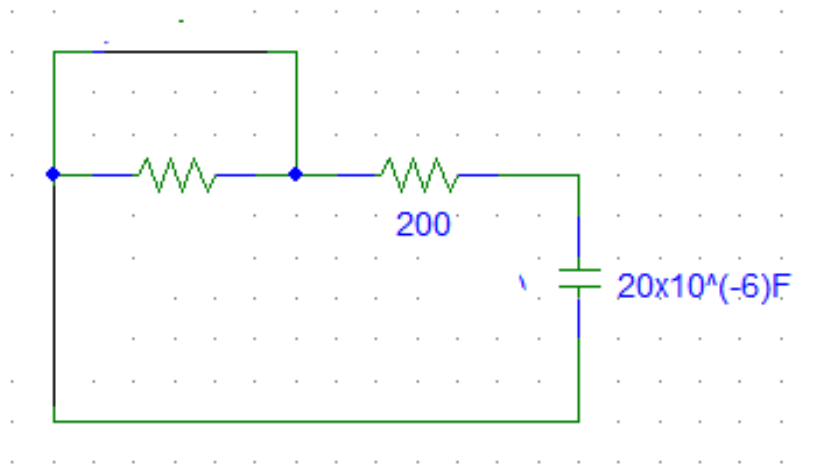
$$\frac{2}{60000} + \frac{0,000002.r}{0,06.r+1} = 0$$

$$0,12.r + 2 + 0,12.r = 0$$

$$2 + 0,24.r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{2}{0,24} = -\frac{1}{0,12}$$

$$\tau = R_{e\varsigma} \times C = 60.10^3 \times 2 \times 10^{-6} = 0,12$$



$$R_{e\varsigma} = 200\Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{e\varsigma} \times C = 200 \times 20 \times 10^{-6} = 0,004$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

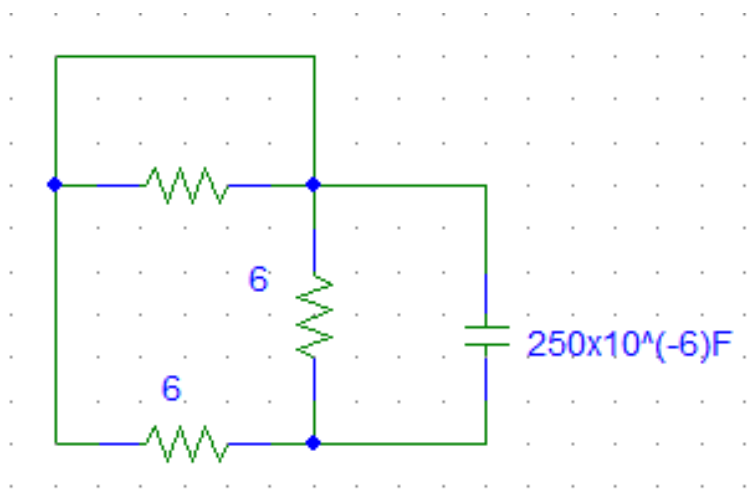
$$\frac{1}{200} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,00002.r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{200} + \frac{0,00002.r}{1} = 0$$

$$1 + 0,004.r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{0,004}$$

$$\tau = R_{e\varsigma} \times C = 200 \times 20 \times 10^{-6} = 0,004$$



$$R_{es} = \frac{6 \times 6}{6 + 6} = 3 \Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 3 \times 250 \times 10^{-6} = 0,00075$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

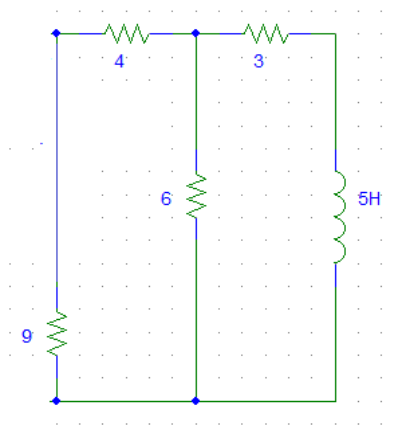
$$\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,000350.r}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\frac{3}{1}} + \frac{0,000250.r}{\frac{1}{3}} = 0$$

$$1 + 0.00075.r = 0$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{0,00075}$$

$$\tau = R_{es} \times C = 3 \times 250 \times 10^{-6} = 0,00075$$



$$R_{es} = \frac{(9+4) \times 6}{(9+4)+6} + 3 = 7,1\Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{5}{7,1} = \frac{5}{7,1}$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{\tau} \quad \tau = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{4+9} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3+5.r} = 0$$

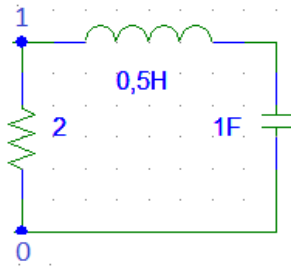
$$\frac{1}{6.(3+5.r)} + \frac{1}{13.(3+5.r)} + \frac{1}{3+5.r} = 0$$

$$18 + 30.r + 39 + 65.r + 78 = 0$$

$$95.r + 135 = 0$$

$$r = -1,42$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R_{es}} = \frac{5}{7,1} = \frac{5}{7,1}$$



2. durum $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{0,5.r + \frac{1}{r.1}} = 0$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{r.1}{0,5.r^2 + 1} = 0 \quad \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{0,5.r^2 + 1} + \frac{\frac{r.1}{2}}{0,5.r^2 + 1} = 0$$

$$0,5.r^2 + 1 + 2.r = 0 \quad 0,5.r^2 + 2.r + 1 = 0$$

$$r_1, r_2 = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4.a.c}}{2.a}$$

$$r_1, r_2 = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{2^2 - 4.0,5.1}}{2.0,5} = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 - 2}}{1} = -2 \pm \sqrt{2}$$

$$r_1 = -3,414 \quad r_2 = -0,586$$

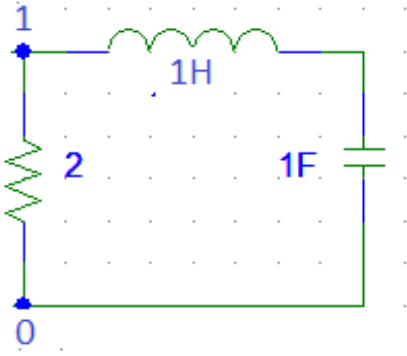
$$(r_1 + 3,414). (r_2 + 0,586) = 0$$

$$I_L(t) = A.e^{r_1.t} + B.e^{r_2.t} + I_L(\infty)$$

$$I_L(t) = A.e^{-3,414.t} + B.e^{-0,586.t} + 0$$

$$V_c(t) = A.e^{r_1.t} + B.t.e^{r_2.t} + V_c(\infty)$$

$$V_c(t) = A.e^{-3,414.t} + B.e^{-0,586.t} + 0$$



$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{r \cdot 1 + \frac{1}{r \cdot 1}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{r}{r^2 + 1} = 0 \qquad \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{r^2 + 1} + \frac{r \cdot 1}{r^2 + 1} = 0$$

$$r^2 + 1 + 2 \cdot r = 0 \qquad r^2 + 2 \cdot r + 1 = 0$$

$$(r + 1)^2 = 0 \quad (r_1 + 1)(r_2 + 1) = 0$$

$$r_1, r_2 = \frac{-b \mp \sqrt{b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c}}{2 \cdot a} \qquad r_1, r_2 = \frac{-2 \mp \sqrt{2^2 - 4 \cdot 1}}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{-2 \mp \sqrt{4 - 2}}{2} = -1$$

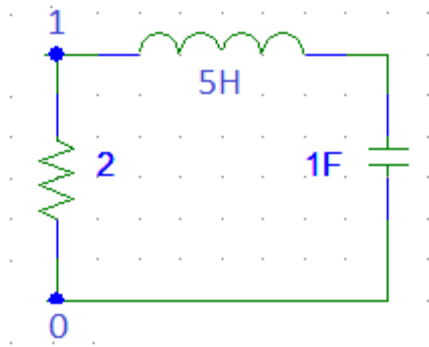
$$(r_1 + 1)(r_2 + 1) = 0$$

$$I_L(t) = A \cdot e^{r_1 \cdot t} + B \cdot t \cdot e^{r_2 \cdot t} + I_L(\infty) \quad \text{k\"okler katlı}$$

$$I_L(t) = A \cdot e^{-1 \cdot t} + B \cdot t \cdot e^{-1 \cdot t} + 0$$

$$V_c(t) = A \cdot e^{r_1 \cdot t} + B \cdot e^{r_2 \cdot t} + V_c(\infty)$$

$$V_c(t) = A \cdot e^{-1 \cdot t} + B \cdot t \cdot e^{-1 \cdot t} + 0$$



$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{5r + \frac{1}{r.1}} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{r.1}{5.r^2 + 1} = 0 \quad \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{5.r^2 + 1} + \frac{r.1}{2} = 0$$

$$5.r^2 + 1 + 2.r = 0 \quad 5.r^2 + 2.r + 1 = 0$$

$$r_1, r_2 = \frac{-b \mp \sqrt{b^2 - 4.a.c}}{2.a} \quad r_1, r_2 = \frac{-2 \mp \sqrt{2^2 - 4.5.1}}{2.5} = \frac{-2 \mp \sqrt{-16}}{10} = -0,2 \mp j.0,4$$

$$r_1 = -0,2 + j.0,4 \quad r_2 = -0,2 - j.0,4$$

$$(r_1 + 0,2 - j.0,4). (r_1 - 0,2 + j.0,4) = 0$$

$$I_L(t) = e^{-0,2.t} (A. \cos 0,4t + B. \sin 0,4t) + I_L(\infty)$$

$$I_L(t) = e^{-0,2.t} (A. \cos 0,4t + B. \sin 0,4t) + 0$$

$$V_c(t) = e^{-0,2.t} (A. \cos 0,4t + B. \sin 0,4t) + V_c(\infty)$$

$$V_c(t) = e^{-0,2.t} (A. \cos 0,4t + B. \sin 0,4t) + 0$$